## ABTRACT

In my talk I try to summarize the main ideas of hybrid expressions, consisting of a linguistic and nonlinguistic part, stemming from Frege's theory of demonstrations, as described by Kaplan 1989 and followed in different ways by Wolfgang Künne, Saul Kripke, Mark Textor, Tadeusz Ciecierski. I will then propose a view of indexicals as complex demonstratives and try to answer some objections by the previous authors and by Maximilian de Gaynesford, Erns Lepore and Una Stoinic.